CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

### HOUSE BILL 2671

Chapter 256, Laws of 2006

59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

EXCISE TAX RELIEF--DUE DATES--PENALTY

EFFECTIVE DATE: 6/7/06 - Except sections 1 through 4, which become effective 8/1/06; and sections 6 and 7, which become effective 7/1/06.

Passed by the House March 8, 2006 Yeas 98 Nays 0

FRANK CHOPP

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Passed by the Senate March 7, 2006 Yeas 47 Nays 0 CERTIFICATE

I, Richard Nafziger, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **HOUSE BILL 2671** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

RICHARD NAFZIGER

Chief Clerk

BRAD OWEN

### President of the Senate

Approved March 27, 2006.

FILED

March 27, 2006 - 3:37 p.m.

CHRISTINE GREGOIRE

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

## HOUSE BILL 2671

### AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 2006 Regular Session

# State of Washington 59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

**By** Representatives Ericks, Kessler, Simpson, Clibborn, Morrell, Springer, Dunn and Wallace; by request of Governor Gregoire

Read first time 01/11/2006. Referred to Committee on Finance.

AN ACT Relating to providing excise tax relief by modifying due dates and eliminating an assessment penalty; amending RCW 82.32.045, 82.23B.020, 82.27.060, 82.32.085, and 82.32.090; creating new sections; and providing effective dates.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 82.32.045 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 13 s 8 are each amended 7 to read as follows:

8 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, payments of the 9 taxes imposed under chapters 82.04, 82.08, 82.12, 82.14, and 82.16 RCW, 10 along with reports and returns on forms prescribed by the department, 11 are due monthly within ((twenty)) twenty-five days after the end of the 12 month in which the taxable activities occur.

13 (2) The department of revenue may relieve any taxpayer or class of 14 taxpayers from the obligation of remitting monthly and may require the 15 return to cover other longer reporting periods, but in no event may 16 returns be filed for a period greater than one year. For these 17 taxpayers, tax payments are due on or before the last day of the month 18 next succeeding the end of the period covered by the return. 1 (3) The department of revenue may also require verified annual 2 returns from any taxpayer, setting forth such additional information as 3 it may deem necessary to correctly determine tax liability.

4 (4) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2) of this section, the 5 department may relieve any person of the requirement to file returns if 6 the following conditions are met:

7 (a) The person's value of products, gross proceeds of sales, or 8 gross income of the business, from all business activities taxable 9 under chapter 82.04 RCW, is less than twenty-eight thousand dollars per 10 year;

(b) The person's gross income of the business from all activities taxable under chapter 82.16 RCW is less than twenty-four thousand dollars per year; and

14 (c) The person is not required to collect or pay to the department 15 of revenue any other tax or fee which the department is authorized to 16 collect.

17 **Sec. 2.** RCW 82.23B.020 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 13 s 9 are each 18 amended to read as follows:

19 (1) An oil spill response tax is imposed on the privilege of receiving crude oil or petroleum products at a marine terminal within 20 21 this state from a waterborne vessel or barge operating on the navigable 22 waters of this state. The tax imposed in this section is levied upon the owner of the crude oil or petroleum products immediately after 23 24 receipt of the same into the storage tanks of a marine terminal from a waterborne vessel or barge at the rate of one cent per barrel of crude 25 26 oil or petroleum product received.

(2) In addition to the tax imposed in subsection (1) of this 27 section, an oil spill administration tax is imposed on the privilege of 28 29 receiving crude oil or petroleum products at a marine terminal within 30 this state from a waterborne vessel or barge operating on the navigable 31 waters of this state. The tax imposed in this section is levied upon the owner of the crude oil or petroleum products immediately after 32 receipt of the same into the storage tanks of a marine terminal from a 33 waterborne vessel or barge at the rate of four cents per barrel of 34 35 crude oil or petroleum product.

36 (3) The taxes imposed by this chapter shall be collected by the 37 marine terminal operator from the taxpayer. If any person charged with

collecting the taxes fails to bill the taxpayer for the taxes, or in 1 2 the alternative has not notified the taxpayer in writing of the imposition of the taxes, or having collected the taxes, fails to pay 3 them to the department in the manner prescribed by this chapter, 4 5 whether such failure is the result of the person's own acts or the result of acts or conditions beyond the person's control, he or she 6 7 shall, nevertheless, be personally liable to the state for the amount 8 of the taxes. Payment of the taxes by the owner to a marine terminal operator shall relieve the owner from further liability for the taxes. 9

10 (4) Taxes collected under this chapter shall be held in trust until paid to the department. Any person collecting the taxes who 11 12 appropriates or converts the taxes collected shall be guilty of a gross 13 misdemeanor if the money required to be collected is not available for 14 payment on the date payment is due. The taxes required by this chapter to be collected shall be stated separately from other charges made by 15 16 the marine terminal operator in any invoice or other statement of 17 account provided to the taxpayer.

18 (5) If a taxpayer fails to pay the taxes imposed by this chapter to 19 the person charged with collection of the taxes and the person charged 20 with collection fails to pay the taxes to the department, the 21 department may, in its discretion, proceed directly against the 22 taxpayer for collection of the taxes.

(6) The taxes shall be due from the marine terminal operator, along with reports and returns on forms prescribed by the department, within ((twenty)) twenty-five days after the end of the month in which the taxable activity occurs.

(7) The amount of taxes, until paid by the taxpayer to the marine terminal operator or to the department, shall constitute a debt from the taxpayer to the marine terminal operator. Any person required to collect the taxes under this chapter who, with intent to violate the provisions of this chapter, fails or refuses to do so as required and any taxpayer who refuses to pay any taxes due under this chapter, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor as provided in chapter 9A.20 RCW.

34 (8) Upon prior approval of the department, the taxpayer may pay the 35 taxes imposed by this chapter directly to the department. The 36 department shall give its approval for direct payment under this 37 section whenever it appears, in the department's judgment, that direct 38 payment will enhance the administration of the taxes imposed under this chapter. The department shall provide by rule for the issuance of a direct payment certificate to any taxpayer qualifying for direct payment of the taxes. Good faith acceptance of a direct payment certificate by a terminal operator shall relieve the marine terminal operator from any liability for the collection or payment of the taxes imposed under this chapter.

7 (9) All receipts from the tax imposed in subsection (1) of this
8 section shall be deposited into the state oil spill response account.
9 All receipts from the tax imposed in subsection (2) of this section
10 shall be deposited into the oil spill prevention account.

(10) Within forty-five days after the end of each calendar quarter, 11 12 the office of financial management shall determine the balance of the 13 oil spill response account as of the last day of that calendar quarter. 14 Balance determinations by the office of financial management under this section are final and shall not be used to challenge the validity of 15 any tax imposed under this chapter. The office of financial management 16 17 shall promptly notify the departments of revenue and ecology of the account balance once a determination is made. For each subsequent 18 calendar quarter, the tax imposed by subsection (1) of this section 19 shall be imposed during the entire calendar quarter unless: 20

(a) Tax was imposed under subsection (1) of this section during the
 immediately preceding calendar quarter, and the most recent quarterly
 balance is more than nine million dollars; or

(b) Tax was not imposed under subsection (1) of this section during
the immediately preceding calendar quarter, and the most recent
quarterly balance is more than eight million dollars.

27 Sec. 3. RCW 82.27.060 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 13 s 10 are each 28 amended to read as follows:

The taxes levied by this chapter shall be due for payment monthly 29 30 and remittance therefor shall be made within ((twenty)) twenty-five 31 days after the end of the month in which the taxable activity occurs. The taxpayer on or before the due date shall make out a signed return, 32 33 setting out such information as the department of revenue may require, including the gross measure of the tax, any deductions, credits, or 34 exemptions claimed, and the amount of tax due for the preceding monthly 35 36 period, which amount shall be transmitted to the department along with 37 the return.

1 The department may relieve any taxpayer from the obligation of 2 filing a monthly return and may require the return to cover other 3 periods, but in no event may periodic returns be filed for a period 4 greater than one year. In such cases tax payments are due on or before 5 the last day of the month next succeeding the end of the period covered 6 by the return.

7 **Sec. 4.** RCW 82.32.085 and 1990 c 69 s 3 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

9 <u>(1)</u> "Electronic funds transfer" means any transfer of funds, other 10 than a transaction originated by check, drafts, or similar paper 11 instrument, which is initiated through an electronic terminal, 12 telephonic instrument, or computer or magnetic tape so as to order, 13 instruct, or authorize a financial institution to debit or credit an 14 account.

15 ((The electronic funds transfer is to be completed so that the 16 state receives collectible funds on or before the next banking day 17 following the due date.))

18 (2)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, the electronic 19 funds transfer is to be completed so that the state receives 20 collectible funds on or before the next banking day following the due 21 date.

(b) A remittance made using the automated clearinghouse debit method will be deemed to be received on the due date if the electronic funds transfer is initiated on or before 11:59 p.m. pacific time on the due date with an effective payment date on or before the next banking day following the due date.

(3)(a) The department shall adopt rules necessary to implement the 27 provisions of RCW 82.32.080 and this section. The rules shall include 28 but are not limited to: (((1))) <u>(i)</u> Coordinating the filing of tax 29 returns with payment by electronic funds transfer;  $((\frac{2}{2}))$  (ii) form 30 31 and content of electronic funds transfer;  $\left(\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)\right)$  (iii) voluntary use of electronic funds transfer with permission of the department; (((4)))32 (iv) use of commonly accepted means of electronic funds transfer; 33 (((5))) (v) means of crediting and recording proof of payment; and 34  $((\frac{6}{1}))$  (vi) means of correcting errors in transmission. 35

36 (b) Any changes in the threshold of tax shall be implemented with 37 a separate rule-making procedure.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. (1) The legislature recognizes the following with respect to the payment of excise taxes to the department of revenue by electronic funds transfer:

4 (a) Taxpayers required to pay their taxes by electronic funds
5 transfer must do so through the use of either the automated
6 clearinghouse debit method or automated clearinghouse credit method;

7 (b) For a remittance by electronic funds transfer to be considered 8 timely, the transfer must be completed so that the state receives 9 collectible funds on or before the next banking day following the due 10 date;

(c) For the state to receive collectible funds on or before the next banking day following the due date, taxpayers using the automated clearinghouse debit method must initiate the transfer before 5:00 p.m. pacific time on the due date;

15 (d) The department of revenue receives information identifying the 16 precise date and time the electronic funds transfer is initiated when 17 a taxpayer uses the debit method; and

18 (e) The department receives information identifying only the date 19 that the state receives collectible funds when a taxpayer uses the 20 automated clearinghouse credit method.

(2) The legislature therefore finds that a remittance made using 21 22 the automated clearinghouse debit method should be deemed to be received on the due date if the transfer is initiated on or before 23 11:59 p.m. pacific time on the due date with an effective payment date 24 25 on or before the next banking day following the due date. The legislature further finds that because the department does not receive 26 27 information about when an electronic funds transfer is initiated when a taxpayer uses the automated clearinghouse credit method, such 28 29 transfers must be completed so that the state receives collectible funds on or before the next banking day following the due date. 30

31 **Sec. 6.** RCW 82.32.090 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 13 s 13 are each 32 amended to read as follows:

(1) If payment of any tax due on a return to be filed by a taxpayer is not received by the department of revenue by the due date, there shall be assessed a penalty of five percent of the amount of the tax; and if the tax is not received on or before the last day of the month following the due date, there shall be assessed a total penalty of

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1 fifteen percent of the amount of the tax under this subsection; and if 2 the tax is not received on or before the last day of the second month 3 following the due date, there shall be assessed a total penalty of 4 twenty-five percent of the amount of the tax under this subsection. No 5 penalty so added shall be less than five dollars.

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(2) If the department of revenue determines that any tax ((is due))б 7 has been substantially underpaid, there shall be assessed a penalty of five percent of the amount of the tax determined by the department to 8 9 be due((; and)). If payment of any tax determined by the department to 10 be due is not received by the department by the due date specified in the notice, or any extension thereof, there shall be assessed a total 11 12 penalty of fifteen percent of the amount of the tax under this 13 subsection; and if ((the)) payment of any tax determined by the 14 department to be due is not received on or before the thirtieth day following the due date specified in the notice of tax due, or any 15 extension thereof, there shall be assessed a total penalty of twenty-16 17 five percent of the amount of the tax under this subsection. No penalty so added shall be less than five dollars. As used in this 18 section, "substantially underpaid" means that the taxpayer has paid 19 less than eighty percent of the amount of tax determined by the 20 21 department to be due for all of the types of taxes included in, and for the entire period of time covered by, the department's examination, and 22 the amount of underpayment is at least one thousand dollars. 23

(3) If a warrant be issued by the department of revenue for the
collection of taxes, increases, and penalties, there shall be added
thereto a penalty of ten percent of the amount of the tax, but not less
than ten dollars.

(4) If the department finds that a person has engaged in any 28 business or performed any act upon which a tax is imposed under this 29 title and that person has not obtained from the department a 30 registration certificate as required by RCW 82.32.030, the department 31 32 shall impose a penalty of five percent of the amount of tax due from that person for the period that the person was not registered as 33 required by RCW 82.32.030. The department shall not impose the penalty 34 under this subsection (4) if a person who has engaged in business 35 taxable under this title without first having registered as required by 36 37 RCW 82.32.030, prior to any notification by the department of the need to register, obtains a registration certificate from the department. 38

(5) If the department finds that all or any part of a deficiency 1 2 resulted from the disregard of specific written instructions as to reporting or tax liabilities, the department shall add a penalty of ten 3 percent of the amount of the additional tax found due because of the 4 5 failure to follow the instructions. A taxpayer disregards specific written instructions when the department of revenue has informed the 6 7 taxpayer in writing of the taxpayer's tax obligations and the taxpayer fails to act in accordance with those instructions unless the 8 department has not issued final instructions because the matter is 9 10 under appeal pursuant to this chapter or departmental regulations. The department shall not assess the penalty under this section upon any 11 12 taxpayer who has made a good faith effort to comply with the specific 13 written instructions provided by the department to that taxpayer. 14 Specific written instructions may be given as a part of a tax assessment, audit, determination, or closing agreement, provided that 15 such specific written instructions shall apply only to the taxpayer 16 17 addressed or referenced on such documents. Any specific written instructions by the department of revenue shall be clearly identified 18 as such and shall inform the taxpayer that failure to follow the 19 20 instructions may subject the taxpayer to the penalties imposed by this 21 subsection.

(6) If the department finds that all or any part of the deficiency resulted from an intent to evade the tax payable hereunder, a further penalty of fifty percent of the additional tax found to be due shall be added.

(7) The penalties imposed under subsections (1) through (4) of this
section can each be imposed on the same tax found to be due. This
subsection does not prohibit or restrict the application of other
penalties authorized by law.

30 (8) The department of revenue may not impose both the evasion 31 penalty and the penalty for disregarding specific written instructions 32 on the same tax found to be due.

33 (9) For the purposes of this section, "return" means any document 34 a person is required by the state of Washington to file to satisfy or 35 establish a tax or fee obligation that is administered or collected by 36 the department of revenue, and that has a statutorily defined due date.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 7. (1) Sections 1 through 3 of this act apply
 to returns due after July 31, 2006.

3 (2) Section 4 of this act applies to payments due after July 31,4 2006.

5 (3) Section 6 of this act only applies to assessments originally 6 issued after June 30, 2006.

7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 8. This act does not affect any existing right 8 acquired or liability or obligation incurred under the sections amended 9 in this act or under any rule or order adopted under those sections, 10 nor does it affect any proceeding instituted under those sections.

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 9. (1) Sections 1 through 4 of this act take 12 effect August 1, 2006.

13 (2) Sections 6 and 7 of this act take effect July 1, 2006. Passed by the House March 8, 2006. Passed by the Senate March 7, 2006. Approved by the Governor March 27, 2006. Filed in Office of Secretary of State March 27, 2006.